# FACTSHEET: SOCIAL JUSTICE



# ACTIVITY BUST SOME MYTHSI

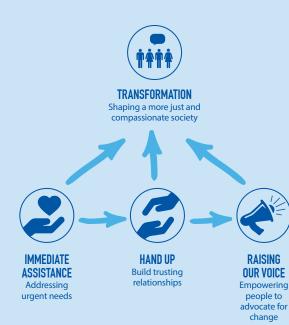
Ask the students to stand in the middle of the room. When you share the following statements, get them to stay standing if they think it's a fact or duck down if they think it's a myth. Then share the correct answer.

VINNIES SOCIAL JUSTICE IN ACTION

The Society is committed to alleviating immediate need, but also to challenging structures and government policy that contribute to inequality. The Society advocates for policy reforms leading to a more just, compassionate and equitable society, with the aim of eliminating the root causes of poverty.

We begin by providing immediate assistance and building trusting relationships with the people we assist. This trust helps us to uncover the causes of disadvantage in order to offer a hand up to people in need.

The Society calls for solutions to injustice by engaging government, working with other organisations and raising awareness across the community. Your school can help with these initiatives.



 Everyone in Australia has the same life expectancy. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples have a life expectancy 10-17 years less than other Australians.



- Indigenous people only make up 2.5% of Australia's population, but 26% of adult males in prison are Indigenous.
- The top 1% of Australia's wealthiest has nearly a quarter of the Australian total wealth. fact They have over 22% of the total Australian wealth.

## CONVERSATION STARTERS

#### Ask the group questions then discuss the facts.

#### WHAT DOES SOCIAL JUSTICE MEAN TO YOU?

#### What does 'safe' mean to you? What about 'secure' and 'adequate'?

Broadly, it means everyone has equal economic, social and cultural rights – like access to education, employment, safety, health and social fulfilment – regardless of their ethnicity, religion, class, disability, gender, sexuality, age or race.

### WHAT SOCIAL INEQUALITIES HAVE YOU SEEN IN YOUR COMMUNITY?

Local issues might include poverty, racism, ageism, or when someone is treated unfairly or denied access to opportunities because they are seen as different.

#### WHY DO YOU THINK SOCIAL INEQUALITY EXISTS?

Generally, social inequality falls into two groups that have two different causes:

- Unequal treatment of people by other people due to a personal belief about someone's race, sex, age, faith, etc, or;
- Unequal regulations and laws made by government that intentionally or unintentionally discriminate against a group, and leave them without the same opportunities and resources afforded to others.





#### SOMETIMES WE ARE BIASED WITHOUT EVEN REALISING IT

Gender stereotyping is common in movies, books and communities. Have the students draw pictures of people in different professions, such as construction worker, doctor, and teacher. After they have drawn a few professions, have a show of hands to see how many men or women were represented in each drawing. Use these results to discuss why there were more men or women drawn for a particular profession and how gender roles and societal expectations impact individuals' employment opportunities.

#### **IMAGINING A BETTER WORLD**

Thinking about social justice can often lead us to thinking about what our ideal world would be like.

- In groups, think about your ideal world, and think about the following questions:
- Would there be rich and poor?
- Would there be any war?
- Would there be any racism?
- Would everyone be treated equal?

Draw a poster of your ideal world and how your world would run. Share your ideal world with everyone else, explaining how everything would work. As a big group, discuss how you could apply some of your ideas to the world we live in to help reduce inequality. "All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood"

> Article 1: Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

> > "Overcoming poverty is not a task of charity, it is an act of justice"

- Nelson Mandela.

### CHALLENGE

#### WHAT IS THE DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF CHILDREN?

Find the list online and pick three items to discuss as a group and how these rights are afforded to certain groups and not afforded to others groups. Discuss how some children in Australia don't get a chance to do things most children take for granted, such as going to school or having enough food.

As a group, decide how you can raise awareness about this issue. Could you make posters to display around your school and town? Could you call your local mayor to ask them to take action?



## WHAT YOU CAN DO TO HELP

#### BE ADVOCATES

Talk to your family, friends, classmates, and community to help raise awareness about homelessness and fight stereotypes. Research the topic. See what Vinnies is doing in your local area, and how they're advocating to government. Collect signatures for a Vinnies petition, start your own, invite a local MP or Mayor to your school so your group can share your concerns with them – and let us know about it!

#### BE AWARE OF YOUR PRIVILEGE

... and how others aren't as fortunate. Think about how your actions could change to be more inclusive of others, and then change those actions.

vinnies.org.au un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/ justreinvest.org.au humanrights.gov.au



St Vincent de Paul Society